Massachusetts Emergency Care Training Agency - MECTA, Inc.

Homework Assignment

Chapter 21: Kinematics of Trauma, Lesson Review

Direction: Answer each chapter question as presented. Be certain to separate each chapter answers.

- A. List and describe the three concepts of energy.
- B. List and describe the three types of collisions
- C. How does the type of collision relate to patient assessment and potential injury?
- D. Why is it important for the EMT-B to try to determine the type of gun used in a shooting incident?
- E. What does speed have to do with the degree of injury potential?
- F. Describe Newton's laws of physics.
- G. How do Newton's laws apply to the EMT-B who is performing a scene size-up or patient assessment?

Chapter 22 Bleeding, Lesson Review

- A. To ensure the safety of the EMT-B who is treating a bleeding patient, what precautions should be used?
- B. Describe the general indications of serious bleeding.
- C. Describe the characteristics of bleeding from an artery, vein, and capillary.
- D. List the general methods for controlling external bleeding.
- E. What are the points to consider for when a PASG should <u>not</u> be used?
- F. What are the considerations for the application and monitoring of a tourniquet?
- G. What are some causes of bleeding from the nose, ears, and mouth?
- H. What are the signs and symptoms common to internal bleeding?
- I. List the signs and symptoms of shock.
- J. What is the basic emergency medical care for patients with severe bleeding?

Chapter 23 Shock, Lesson Review

- A. Define shock and describe how the body tries to compensate.
- B. List the three cardiovascular causes of shock.
- C. Describe the causes of cardiovascular shock.
- D. List the three types of no cardiovascular shock.
- E. What are some primary causes of anaphylactic shock?
- F. What are the signs and symptoms of shock?
- G. Describe the general emergency care for shock.
- H. What are the specific characteristics and treatment for cardiogenic shock?
- I. What is the treatment for anaphylactic shock?